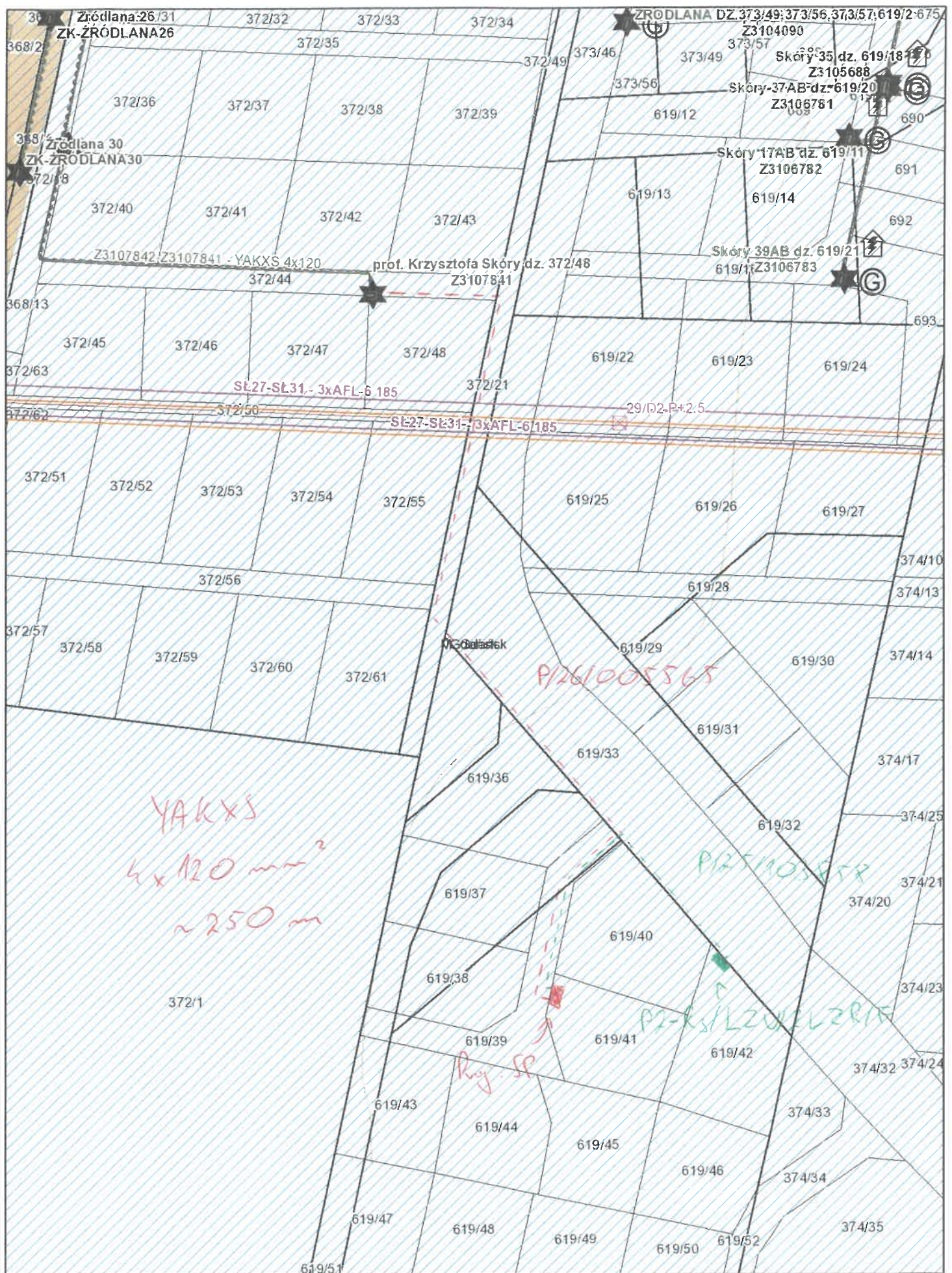




kwietnia 24, 2026

